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JMC&L is offered as a forum for the stimulation of intellectual discussion and promotion of research in mass media as social organisations, media and society, and journalism, communication and mass communication as academic disciplines, as well as their roles in society. In addition, the central role of communication technology in the presentation and delivery of information in the digital age provides challenging opportunities for media and communication scholars to explore the interface of communication, mass media, technology, languages and society. Research reports and well-thought-out papers in this new, exciting and complex areas are welcome.

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Style: Manuscripts should be rendered in the APA Manual of Style, 7th Edition. In-text citations are required. References, not bibliographies, should be listed at the end.

Examples:

In-text citations

The media operate within a field of social forces, according to McQuail (2005). Who asserted that, “The general notion that mass communication interposes in some way between ‘reality’ and our perception and knowledge of it refers to a number of specific processes at different levels of analysis” (2005,p.84)

Numbers

Numbers 1-9 are rendered in words; 10 to infinity should be written in figures. Percentages in the text should not be rendered as %, but as percent. However, in tables and parenthesis, they should be rendered as %.

References

Books

McQuail, D. (2010). McQuail's Mass communication theory, 6th Edition. Sage Publications.

Journals

Inyang, E. N. (2017). Verisimilitude in Nollywood Movies. *UNIUYO Journal of Humanities*, 22(2), 351-363.

Newspapers

Adoke, M. (2011, September 8). Stemming electoral violence in Nigeria: A focus on the adequacy of the law and its enforcement. *Vanguard*, p.11.

Note: the same style should be used for magazines.

Book chapter

Danladi, K. (2015). Assessment of the use of social media by secondary school students in Zaria. In Des Wilson (Ed.), *Communication, society and the Nigerian child: Issues and emerging trends in the 21st century* (pp.227-236), African Council for Communication Education.

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Nawaz, N. (2014). Capitalism has hijacked motherhood. Accessed December 12, 2014 from www.http://web address. If there is no date for the document, use n.d. (for no date).

Electronic book

Humm, M. (1997). *Feminism and film*. Edinburg University Press. Retrieved October, 2001 from University of Winsconsin-Parkside Library, netLibrary Web site: <http://www.netlibrary.com>.

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